# **ReCA: Integrated Acceleration for <u>Real-Time and Efficient</u> Cooperative Embodied Autonomous Agents**

Zishen Wan<sup>1</sup>, Yuhang Du<sup>2</sup>, Mohamed Ibrahim<sup>1</sup>, Jiayi Qian<sup>1</sup>, Jason Jabbour<sup>3</sup>, Yang (Katie) Zhao<sup>2</sup>, Tushar Krishna<sup>1</sup>, Arijit Raychowdhury<sup>1</sup>, Vijay Janapa Reddi<sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup>Georgia Tech, GA <sup>2</sup>University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, MN <sup>3</sup>Harvard University, MA

# **COOPERATIVE EMBODIED AI AGENT SYSTEMS**

**\***Task: Long-horizon multi-objective task & planning ✓ **Applications**: complex household task, object transport, etc.



# SYSTEM CHARACTERISTICS AND CHALLENGES

**System Challenges**: Latency, scalability, module sensitivity

✓ **Latency**: large planning and communication runtime latency.





### **RECA: ACCELERATION FRAMEWORK FOR COOPERATIVE EMBODIED AI AGENTIC SYSTEMS**



## **SYSTEM-LEVEL OPTIMIZATION**

#### Dual-Memory Structure ✓ Long-term & short-term memory



#### Hierarchical Cooperative Planning

#### Planning-Guided Efficient Execution

✓ Inter-cluster central & inter-cluster decentral



✓ Plan-then-comm; plan-guided multi-step exe



#### HARDWARE-LEVEL OPTIMIZATION

### **EVALUATION RESULTS**

Paper

#### **Heterogeneous** Hardware System

✓ LLM subsystem (high-level plan); A\* subsystem (low-level plan)



### Efficiency-Performance-Scalability Improvement

✓ Task success rate and runtime ✓ Scalability under large num of agents



#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This work was supported in part by CoCoSys, one of seven centers in JUMP 2.0, a SRC program sponsored by DARPA, and NSF GRFP DGE-214074.

